

Crop guide

Valid 2017

Seed and variety choice



Improved Variety

- High yield
- Disease resistant
- Good quality fruits
- Preferred by the market

Seedling raising

- 1 Filling tray
- 1a Mix the media well with following ratio:

1b Sterilize the media at 80°C for 30-40 minutes



1 part top soil



2 parts cow manure

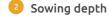


1 part sand



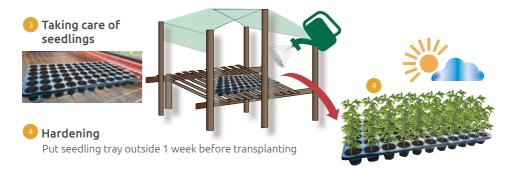
Fill the trays with the well prepared media



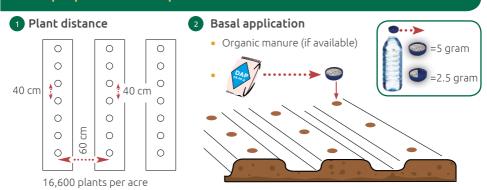


Sowing depth = size of 2 seeds





Land preparation and plant distance



Transplanting

Transplant late afternoon

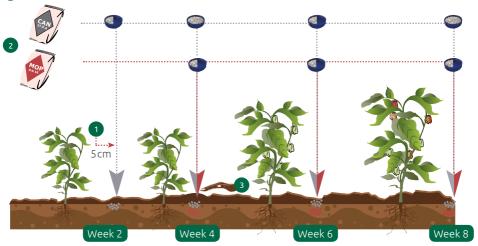


Support plants Easy crop management Minimize diseases

1-2 weeks after transplanting

Fertilization

- 1 Make a small hole 5 cm away from the canopy of each plant for applying the fertilizer
- 2 Apply the fertilizer
- 3 Cover the hole



The fertilizer amount is based on 16,600 plants/acre

Crop protection

Insecticides









Active ingredient	Mites (1)	Aphids (2)	Thrips (3)	Cutworm (4)
Lambda-cyhalothrin	ď	ď		
Abamectin	ď		ď	
Dicofol	ď			
Imidacloprid				
Thiocylam oxalate				ď
Profenofos		ß	ß	
			ď	

= Recommended pesticides for the pest indicated.
Alternate active ingredients to prevent building up resistance.

Crop protection

Fungicides

Active ingredient	Efficiency	Control
Copper hydroxide	Preventive	Bacteria leaf spot 5
Tebuconazole + triadmenol	Preventive + Curative	Powdery mildew
Triadimenol	Preventive + Curative	Powdery mildew
Sulphur	Preventive	Powdery mildew
Difenoconazole	Preventive + Curative	Rust
Copper oxychloride	Preventive	Phytopthora
Propineb	Preventive	Anthracnose



Spraying techniques

Wear protective gear



Windy weather

Good weather



Rainy weather



Good nozzle



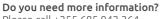
Wash after spraying



Leaking nozzle Beware of excessive chemicals







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